

# Concept for Resource Consumption and Emission Monitoring System

# Part 1

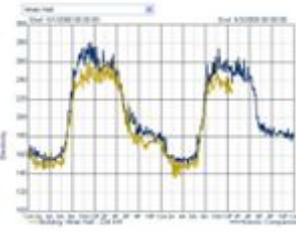
- Secondary Research
- Insights
- Big Picture
- Product Requirements

# Electricity consumption dashboard

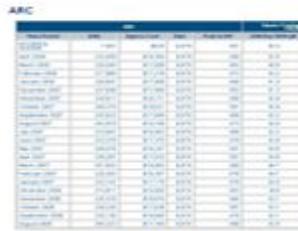
## UC DAVIS FACILITIES MANAGEMENT



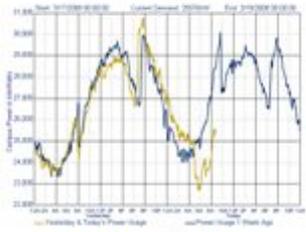
Building Map



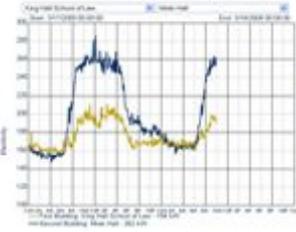
Building Graphs



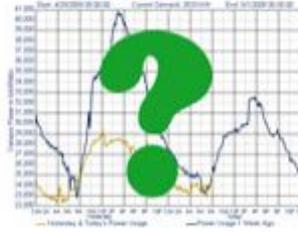
Building Reports



Total Campus  
Electrical Usage



Building Comparison.



What Can I Do?

### Name

- US Davis – Facility management

### Key Takeaways

- Selection of buildings in a zone plotted over Google maps
- Electricity consumption monitored over 48 hours
- Time based ( variable units –day , week, month) report generated
- Suggestion on action based on deviation from recommended range

- University of Minnesota

- Selection of buildings, along with color codes showing the energy usage
- Displays real time energy data
- Provides monthly comparative data between buildings

- eMetric: Office Energy Monitor

- Monitors energy consumption wirelessly
- Set timers and or turn-off electronics based on energy usage
- develop a culture of responsible consumption – enhanced occupant involvement

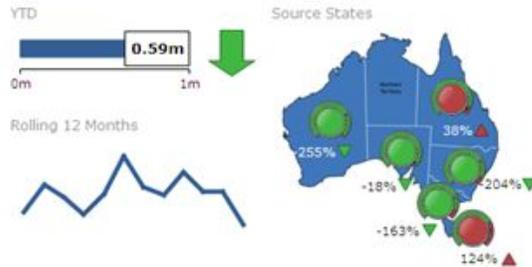
# Carbon Emission Dashboard

## CPRM Dashboard

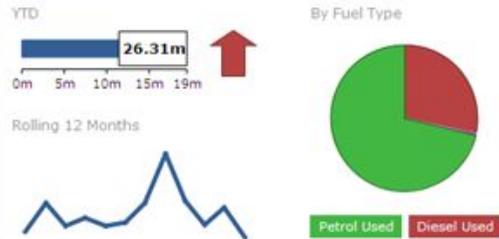
Carbon Footprint (t CO<sub>2</sub>-e)



Electricity Usage (GJ)



Fuel Usage (L)



### Corporate Carbon Footprint

- current, oil, gas
- transports
- business trips
- commuter trips
- waste



### Product Carbon Footprint

- crude material
- procurement
- production
- distribution
- consumption



### Transport Carbon Footprint

- road
- rail
- sea
- inland waterway
- air



### Real Estate Carbon Footprint

- current
- oil, gas
- paper
- water
- waste

Name	Key Takeaways
CPRM dashboard	Calculation – based on comprehensive guidelines such as DIN EN 16258, the GHG* Protocol, etc.
Kat logistics	Simulations and what-if scenarios
	Reporting of Results and recommendation for action

# Environmental dashboard



Name	Key Takeaways
EnviroSys Solutions	Spatial capabilities: integrated with the major commercial GIS packages
	operates by polling, auto loading and validating data
	platform to collate, analyses, present and report environmental based information
	Auditing & Compliance, automatic notification of exceedances and missing data



# Insights

- Existing standards and regulations govern the alert mechanism feature of the product
- Involvement of various key stakeholders in corresponding steps
- Trends indicate inclusion of occupant involvement in ticketing systems
- Predictive analysis in reports and recommendations
- Quick access required to actionable items like issue identification, remedy allocation etc.
- Data needs to be interpreted from multiple sources/sensors
- GIS based integration for exact location support

# Feature Requirements

## Scope and Functionality

### Introduction

This system aims at providing real time picture of - resource consumption and carbon emission to the building infrastructure managers. This aids in identifying any faulty operation (under/over consumption/emission) taking place in the premise.

### The system should be able to

1. Generate reports of resource consumption ((Electricity & water) and emission ( Carbon & waste) Roadmap includes calculation of Carbon Credit Points on a time dimension (weekly/monthly/yearly)
2. Support existing building management systems and exchange information with easy to use APIs
3. Read and process the data from different sources like sensors (types/manufacturers), CSV Files, feeds in run time
4. Set trigger points for alerts based on different levels of consumption and emission
5. Set priority of different sources based on type, and nature of impact
6. Calculate carbon footprint & carbon credits based on consumption standards guidelines and regulations (ex. GHG)
7. Register users under an organization with different roles & permissions
8. Locate user on Google map and should be able to find nearby sources
9. Locate and navigate to a particular source using Google Map
10. Send Alerts & Notifications to users by SMS/App Notifications/Email
11. Map multiple data sources to different Types of consumption or emission points in a building campus. Also plot it on layout plan, different floors and service cores on building plan during system installation process
12. Store data in form which can be reported based on different metrics and dimensions.
13. Store issue related data

# Part 2

- Use Cases
- System Flow
- Info Architecture
- Wireframes

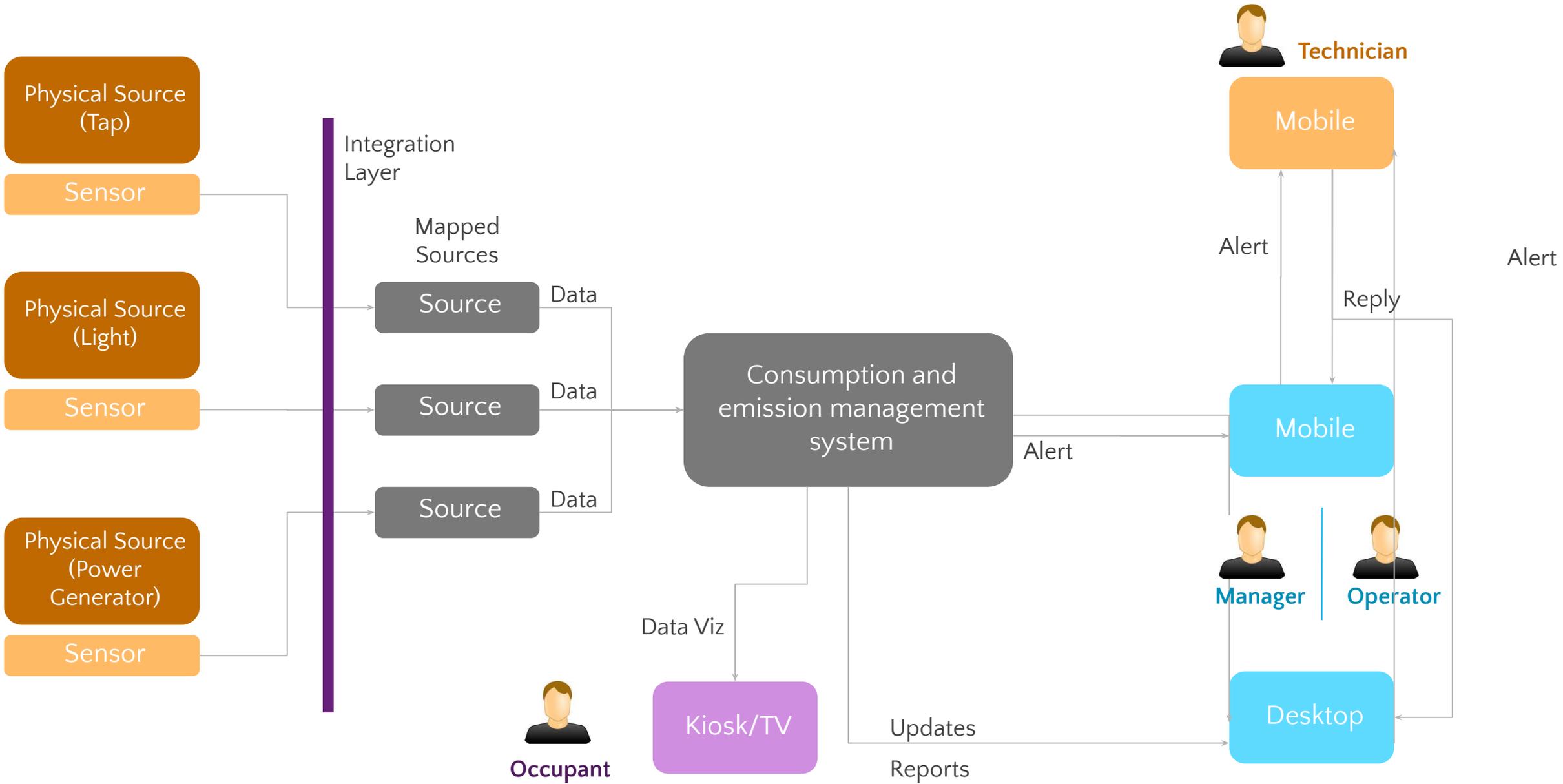
# Use Cases

## Users and Use Cases

System Engineer	Building Manager	Operator	Technician	Occupant
Adding consumption/emission source with type, location ,Data connectors, impact level, data update frequency through an interface	Viewing dashboard to check if consumption and emission level are within normal usage limits for assigned Zone	Viewing dashboard to check if consumption and emission level are within normal range for assigned Zone	View update on the malfunctioning source	View the energy consumption and emission data
Testing the installations based on correct data input from different s connectors	View inactive sources/ deviations in range and set the priority level		Reply to the update with Accept/Busy	Submit Suggestions for Green environment
Setup the trigger points for different sources based on usage		Check if the system has allocated the task to operator	Reply when issue is fixed at particular source	
Training and handover to Building Manager and Operators		Receive notification on Task allocation to technician and when technician replies	Estimate time for fixing the issue	
		Assign Operator Manually to the specific source	Assign technician to a particular task, and supervise the work	
		Call operator working on particular source	View nearby issues which (s)he can resolve	
		Generate reports and suggest improvements based on historic data of consumption and emission		
		Create report of issues and time taken to fix those issues		

# System Flow

## Data and Alert Flow



# Info Architecture

## Desktop Web Application

Login

Live Dashboard

### Map View

View

- All
- All Issues
- Electricity related
- Plumbing related
- Generator
- Waste
- Technicians
- Electrician
- Plumber
- HVAC Expert
- Ongoing Tasks

### List View

View

- All Issues
- Electricity related
- Plumbing related
- Generator
- Waste
- Operators
- Ongoing Tasks

Reports  
(Permission Based)

### View Reports

View

- Workflow
- Maintenance
- Consumption
- Emission
- Carbon Footprint
- Carbon Credits

Export Reports

### Generate Reports

- Select Metric
- Select X

Dimension

Select Y

Dimension

Select Frequency

### Suggestion

Sources

### Sources

View By

- Type
- Location
- Priority
- Inactive

Filter by

- None
- Type
- Location
- Priority
- Inactive

Export Data

### Maintenance

- This week
- This month
- This quarter

Operators and Technicians

### Operators (Permission Based)

View By

- Name
- Location
- Timings

### Technicians (Permission Based)

View By

- Name
- Expertise
- Location
- Timings

Account

### Logout

### Manage User

- Add
- Edit Permission
- Delete

### Settings

### (Permission Based)

- Add Source
- Modify Map
- Edit Source
- Delete Source

Alerts (Persistent)

### Unattended

### Postponed

### Delayed

# Wire Frame

Desktop Web Application – Live Dashboard

Logo

Welcome Aditya

Live Dashboard | Reports | Sources | Staff | Account ▾

- All ▾
- All Issues 4 4 ▲
- Electricity 0 3
- Plumbing 0 1
- Generators 3 0
- Waste 1 0

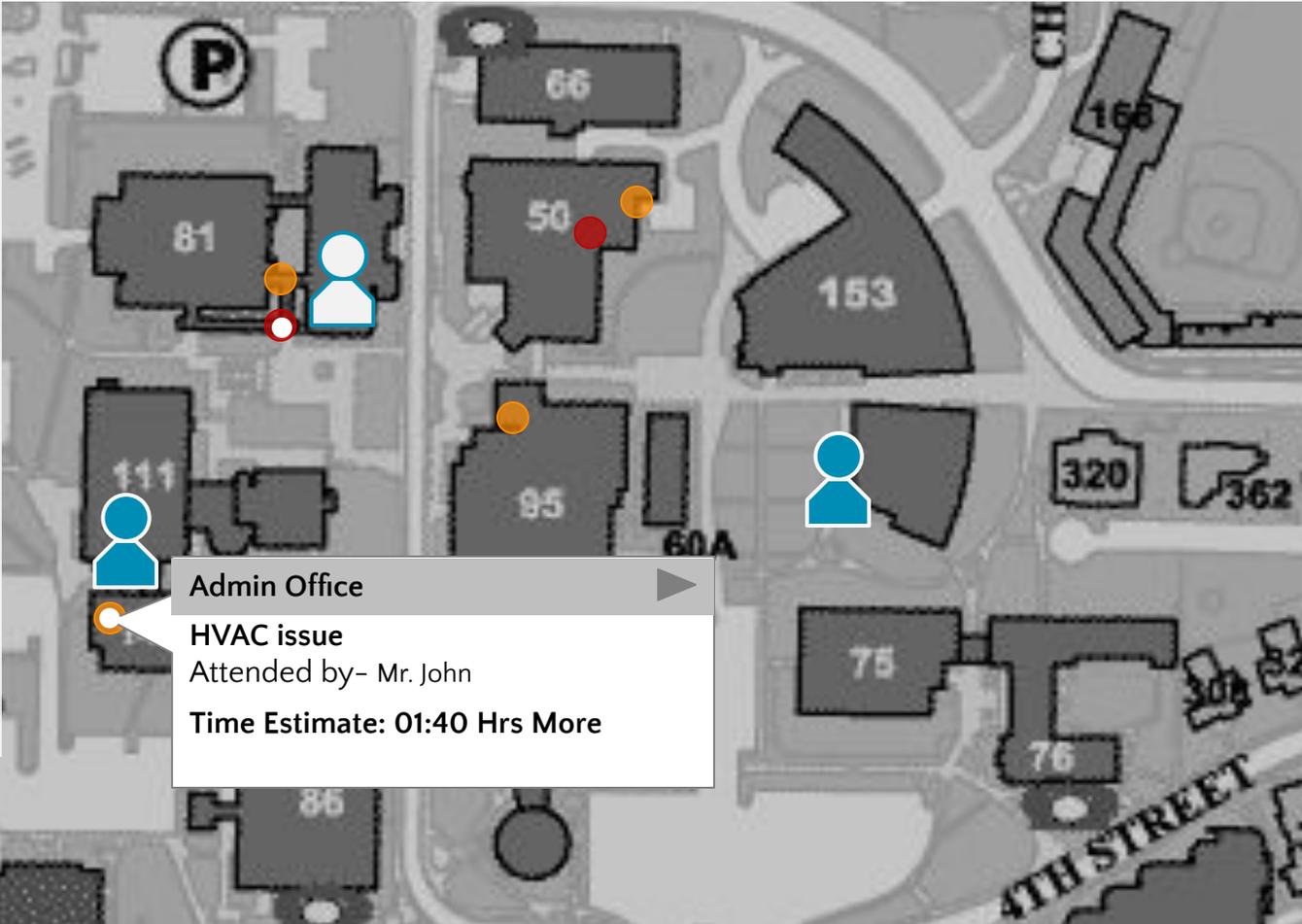
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- Technicians 3 2 ▾

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- Ongoing Work

Map View | List View



### Alerts

#### Admin Office

HVAC issue  
Zone: 2  
Core B - 81  
Floor 5 ▶

High Unattended

#### Transport Office

Inactive Source  
Zone:3  
Core A - 86  
Floor 5 ▶

Low Requested

# Wire Frame

Desktop Web Application – Alert Detail

Logo

Welcome Aditya

Live Dashboard | Reports | Sources | Staff | Account

All

All Issues 4 4

Electricity 0 3

Plumbing 0 1

Generators 3 0

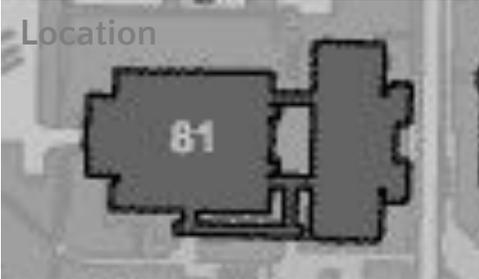
Waste 1 0

Operators 3 2

Ongoing Work

## HVAC Issue, Source ID: B81F3C2H12

Location



Details:

Consumption: More than 500% in 1Hr

Status: Unattended

Time: 20 Mins Ago | 09:45 AM SAT 09/12/13

Alert ID: ACPK123

Assign Technician >

Name	Status	Distance	Action
John D. (H.V.A.C. Expert)	Requested   10Min Ago	0.5 KM	<a href="#">Cancel Request</a>
Smith B. (Electrician)	Available	1.0 KM	<a href="#">Assign</a>
Jason D. (H.V.A.C. Expert)	Busy	1.5 KM	<a href="#">Assign</a>

# Wire Frame

Desktop Web Application – Alert Detail

Logo

Welcome Aditya

Live Dashboard | Reports | Sources | Staff | Account

All

All Issues 4 4

Electricity 0 3

Plumbing 0 1

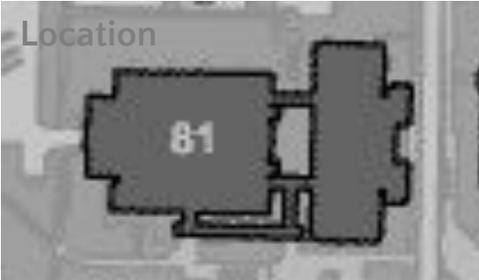
Generators 3 0

Waste 1 0

Operators 3 2

Ongoing Work

## HVAC Issue, Source ID: B81F3C2H12

Location 

**Details:**  
Consumption: More than 500% in 1 Hr  
Status: Unattended  
Time: 20 Mins Ago | 09:45 AM SAT 09/12/13  
Alert ID: ACPK123

**Assign Technician >**

Name	Status	Distance	Action
John D. (H.V.A.C. Expert)	Assigned   1 Min Ago	0.5 KM	<a href="#">Cancel Request</a>
Smith B. (Electrician)	Available	1.0 KM	<a href="#">Assign</a>
Jason D. (H.V.A.C. Expert)	Busy	1.5 KM	<a href="#">Assign</a>

# Wire Frame

Android Mobile Application for Technician – Alerts

Welcome Aditya

Requests Tasks Nearby Issues

### Admin Office

**HVAC issue**  
Zone: 2, Core B – 81, Floor 5  
By: D. Andrew  
High Unattended

### Meeting Room 56

**HVAC issue**  
Zone: 2, Core B – 81, Floor 6  
By: D. Andrew  
Low Unattended

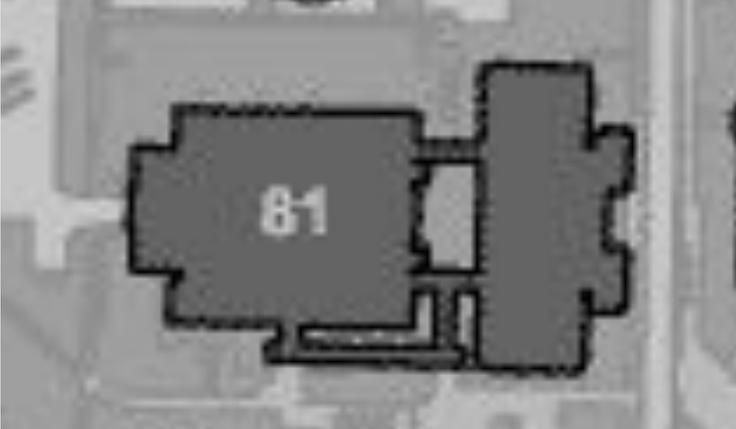
### Meeting Room 11

**HVAC issue**  
Zone: 2, Core B – 81, Floor 6

Request Accept X

## HVAC Issue

Source ID: B81F3C2H12  
High



Consumption: **More than 500% in 1Hr**  
Status: **Unattended**  
Time: 20 Mins Ago | 09:45 AM SAT 09/12/13  
Alert ID: ACPK123  
Request by : D. Andrew

Welcome Aditya

Requests Tasks Nearby Issues

### Meeting Room 56

**HVAC issue**  
Zone: 2, Core B – 81, Floor 5  
By: D. Andrew  
High Unattended

### Meeting Room 11

**HVAC issue**  
Zone: 2, Core B – 81, Floor 6  
By: D. Andrew  
Low Unattended

1 Request Deleted Undo